

## ( tife Tata Institute of Fundamental Research

Survey No. 36/P, Gopanpally Village, Serilingampally, Ranga Reddy Dist., Hyderabad - 500 046

## **Internal Seminar**

## Magnetic field sensing using atoms Raghav Sah TIFR, Hyderabad

Michael Faraday discovered that when linearly polarized light passes through certain crystals placed in a magnetic field, the light's polarization rotates. The effect is enhanced when a laser passes through a gas of atoms placed in a magnetic field and the laser is resonant with the atomic transition frequency. This phenomenon can be utilised to determine the magnetic field surrounding the medium and enables sub-pico-Tesla sensitivities in detecting magnetic fields. This talk focuses on the measurement of static and lowfrequency magnetic fields by modulating the laser intensity. The noise in such a measurement is studied to understand the limiting sensitivity of detecting magnetic fields in such an experiment.

Wednesday, Jun 19<sup>th</sup> 2024 14:30 Hrs Seminar Hall, TIFR-H