

## Tata Institute of Fundamental Research

Survey No. 36/P, Gopanpally Village, Serilingampally, Ranga Reddy Dist., Hyderabad - 500 046

### Students' Annual Webinar

# Studying dynamics of proteins using solution NMR spectroscopy

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Proteins play a variety of roles in various biological processes (Karplus and McCammon 1983; Holland and Blight 1993). As the structure of a protein is intricately connected to its function, several biophysical tools like X-ray crystallography, Cryo-EM and NMR spectroscopy have been developed to study protein structure. However, proteins are not rigid molecules with a conformation but are constantly in motion adopting different conformations (Boehr et al., 2009; Karplus and Kuriyan 2005; Moore 2012; Dill and Chan 1997; Onuchic et al., 1997). In this talk, I will describe the conformational dynamics of a ribosome binding protein known as the hibernation-promoting factor (HPF). HPF binds to bacterial ribosomes (E. coli) during nutrient-deprived conditions and prevents its translational activity (Ueta et al., 2008). Doing so helps bacteria conserve energy and survive in a stressful environment. Using the 15N CEST experiment, we showed that the major state of HPF is in slow exchange with two minor states at 52°C.

#### References:

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Moore P. B., Annual Review of Biophysics 2012, 41, 1-19.

Onuchic J. N., Schulten Z. L., Wolynes P. G., Annual Reviews in Physical Chemistry 1997, 48, 545-600.

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